

Message Text

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 EA-09 ISO-00 ACDA-10 ERDA-07 AF-06

ARA-10 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NASA-02

NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 SP-02 PA-02 PRS-01

OES-05 SS-15 USIA-15 SAJ-01 EB-07 FEA-01 NRC-07 OMB-01

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R 252259Z SEP 75

FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2312

INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

USLO PEKING

USMISSION GENEVA

USMISSION NATO

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 2 USUN 4520

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PARM, UNGA, UR

SUBJECT: SOVIET COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY: RESOLUTION
AND TEXT

1. THE SECRETARIAT CIRCULATED AS DOCUMENT NO. A/C.1/
L. 707(REISSUED FOR TECHNICAL REASONS.) DATED 23 SEPTEMBER
A DRAFT RESOLUTION ON THE CONCLUSION OF A TREATY ON THE
COMPLETE AND GENERAL PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.
THE DRAFT RESOLUTION CONTAINS THE TEXT OF THE DRAFT
TREATY AS AN ANNEX.
CONCLUSION OF A TREATY ON THE COMPLETE AND GENERAL
PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS: DRAFT RESOLUTION
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY,
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RECOGNIZING THE URGENT NEED FOR THE CESSATION EVERYWHERE

AND BY ALL OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS, INCLUDING UNDERGROUND TESTS,
EXPRESSING ITS DEEP CONCERN OVER THE FACT THAT AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON THE CESSATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS OF ALL KINDS HAS NOT YET BEEN REACHED,
CONVINCED THAT THE CESSATION OF SUCH TESTS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE REDUCTION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AS WELL AS TO THE FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION,
FURTHER CONVINCED OF THE NEED AGAIN TO EXERT EVERY EFFORT FOR THE EARLY CESSATION EVERYWHERE AND BY ALL OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS, INCLUDING UNDERGROUND TESTS,

1. TAKES NOTE OF THE DRAFT "TREATY ON THE COMPLETE AND GENERAL PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS" SUBMITTED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BY THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS (ANNEXED HERETO);
2. CALLS UPON ALL NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS NOT LATER THAN 31 MARCH 1976 WITH A VIEW TO REACHING AGREEMENT ON THE COMPLETE AND GENERAL PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS AND TO INFORM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS OF THE RESULTS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS AT ITS THIRTY-FIRST SESSION;
3. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO RENDER SUCH ASSISTANCE AS MAY BE NECESSARY FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH A VIEW TO REACHING AGREEMENT ON THE COMPLETE AND GENERAL PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS;
4. DECIDES TO INCLUDE IN THE PROVISIONAL AGENDA OF ITS THIRTY-FIRST SESSION AN ITEM ENTITLED "CONCLUSION OF A TREATY ON THE COMPLETE AND GENERAL PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS".

ANNEX

TREATY ON THE COMPLETE AND GENERAL PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS

THE STATES PARTIES TO THIS TREATY,

PROCLAIMING THEIR INTENTION TO BRING ABOUT, AS SPEEDILY AS POSSIBLE, THE CESSATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE,
THE ADOPTION OF EFFECTIVE MEASURES TOWARDS NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT AND THE CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT ON GENERAL
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AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT UNDER STRICT AND EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL,
TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE APPEALS BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TO PUT AN END TO NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IN ALL ENVIRONMENTS,
NOTING THAT THE PROHIBITION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS WOULD BE IN THE INTERESTS OF STRENGTHENING PEACE AND SLOWING THE ARMS RACE AND WOULD BE A CONTRIBUTION TO

THE PROCESS OF INTERNATIONAL DETENTE,
REAFFIRMING THAT THE POTENTIAL BENEFITS OF ANY PEACE-
FUL APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS SHOULD BE AVAILABLE
TO NUCLEAR AS WELL AS NON-NUCLEAR STATES IN CONFORMITY
WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION
OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND OF THIS TREATY,
NOTING THE GREAT POSITIVE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE 1963
TREATY BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE,
IN OUTER SPACE AND UNDER WATER,
STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF STRICT COMPLIANCE WITH THE
ABOVE-MENTIONED TREATY UP TO THE TIME OF THE ENTRY INTO
FORCE OF THIS TREATY,
SEEKING TO ACHIEVE THE PERMANENT CESSATION OF ALL TEXT
EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY ALL STATES,
HAVE AGREED AS FOLLOWS:

ARTICLE I

1. EACH STATE PARTY TO THIS TREATY UNDERTAKES TO PRO-
HIBIT, TO PREVENT AND TO REFRAIN FROM CARRYING OUT ANY
TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ANYWHERE UNDER ITS
JURISDICTION OR CONTROL IN ALL ENVIRONMENTS- IN THE ATMO-
SPHERE, IN OUTER SPACE, UNDER WATER AND UNDERGROUND.

2. EACH STATE PARTY TO THIS TREATY UNDERTAKES TO REFRAIN
FROM ENCOURAGING, INCITING OR IN ANY WAY PARTICIPATING
IN THE CARRYING OUT OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS PROHIBITED BY
PARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS ARTICLE.

ARTICLE II

1. CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE WITH THIS TREATY SHALL BE
CONDUCTED BY THE STATES PARTIES THROUGH THEIR OWN NATIONAL
TECHNICAL MEANS OF CONTROL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GEN-
ERALLY RECOGNIZED RULES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

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2. IN ORDER TO PROMOTE THE OBJECTIVES OF AND ENSURE
COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TREATY, THE PARTIES
TO THE TREATY SHALL CO-OPERATE IN AN INTERNATIONAL EX-
CHANGE OF SEISMIC DATA.

3. IN ORDER TO PROMOTE THE OBJECTIVES OF AND ENSURE COM-
PLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TREATY, THE PARTIES
SHALL, WHEN NECESSARY, CONSULT ONE ANOTHER, MAKE INQUIRES
AND RECEIVE APPROPRIATE INFORMATON IN CONNEXION WITH SUCH
INQUIRIES.

4. ANY STATE PARTY TO THE TREATY WHICH ASCERTAINS THAT
ANY OTHER STATE PARTY IS ACTING IN VIOLATION OF OBLIGATIONS
DERIVING FROM THE PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY MAY LODGE

A COMPLAINT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL. SUCH A COMPLAINT MUST CONTAIN ALL POSSIBLE EVIDENCE CONFIRMING ITS VALIDITY AND A REQUEST FOR ITS CONSIDERATION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL SHALL INFORM THE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY OF THE RESULTS OF ITS CONSIDERATION.

ARTICLE III

1. THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE I SHALL NOT APPLY TO ANY UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS CONDUCTED BY NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES ON THE TERRITORY UNDER THEIR JURISDICTION AND IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ARTICLE V OF THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES ARE TO BENEFIT FROM ANY PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

2. THE EXPLOSIONS REFERRED TO IN PARAGRAPH 1 OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE CONDUCTED AS FOLLOWS:

(A) IN THE CASE OF NON-NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE V OF THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS;

(B) IN THE CASE OF NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES, IN CONFORMITY WITH A PROCEDURE TO BE ESTABLISHED UNDER A SPECIAL AGREEMENT CONCERNING WHICH THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES WILL

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CONDUCT NEGOTIATIONS WITH DUE REGARD FOR THE IAEA RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE SUBJECT AND WHICH WILL BE CONCLUDED AS SPEEDILY AS POSSIBLE.

ARTICLE IV

THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TREATY SHALL NOT AFFECT OBLIGATIONS ASSUMED BY THE STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY UNDER OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 EA-09 ISO-00 ACDA-10 ERDA-07 AF-06

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NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 SP-02 PA-02 PRS-01

OES-05 SS-15 USIA-15 SAJ-01 EB-07 FEA-01 NRC-07 OMB-01

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ARTICLE V

1. ANY PARTY TO THE TREATY MAY PROPOSE AMENDMENTS TO THE TREATY. THE TEXT OF ANY PROPOSED AMENDMENT SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE DEPOSITARY GOVERNMENTS, WHICH SHALL CIRCULATE IT TO ALL PARTIES TO THE TREATY. THEREUPON, IF REQUESTED TO DO SO BY ONE THIRD OR MORE OF THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY, THE DEPOSITARY GOVERNMENTS SHALL CONVENE A CONFERENCE, TO WHICH THEY SHALL INVITE ALL THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY, FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING SUCH AMENDMENT.

2. ANY AMENDMENT TO THIS TREATY MUST BE APPROVED BY A MAJORITY OF THE VOTES OF ALL THE PARTIES TO THE TREATY, INCLUDING THE VOTES OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY. THE AMENDMENT SHALL ENTER INTO FORCE FOR UNCLASSIFIED

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EACH PARTY DEPOSITING ITS INSTRUMENT OF RATIFICATION OF THE AMENDMENT UPON THE DEPOSIT OF SUCH INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION BY A MAJORITY OF ALL THE PARTIES, INCLUDING THE NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES PARTIES TO THE TREATY. THEREAFTER, IT SHALL ENTER INTO FORCE FOR ANY OTHER PARTY UPON THE DEPOSIT OF ITS INSTRUMENT OF RATIFICATION OF THE AMENDMENT.

ARTICLE VI

1. THIS TREATY SHALL BE OPEN TO ALL STATES FOR SIGNATURE.

ANY STATE WHICH DOES NOT SIGN THE TREATY BEFORE ITS ENTRY

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL, LIMITED TEST BAN TREATY, AGREEMENT DRAFT
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 25 SEP 1975
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: n/a
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975USUNN04520
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Film Number: D750333-0775
From: USUN NEW YORK
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19750916/aaaaanrh.tel
Line Count: 293
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Office: ACTION IO
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
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Reference: n/a
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Review Authority: RowellE0
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags: ANOMALY
Review Date: 26 MAR 2003
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Review History: RELEASED <26 MAR 2003 by MaustMC>; APPROVED <12 FEB 2004 by RowellE0>
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Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
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06 JUL 2006

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Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: SOVIET COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY: RESOLUTION AND TEXT
TAGS: PARM, UR, UNGA
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006